

Ismayilova A.M. — PhD student, Institute for Scientific Research on Economic Reforms (ISRER) under the Ministry of Economy of the Republic of Azerbaijan, Azerbaijan, Baku, 88a, H. Zardabi Av., AZ1011; +(994)124300215; a-ismayilova@hotmail.com

NON-OIL SECTOR DEVELOPMENT PROSPECTS IN AZERBAIJAN

***Abstract.** The article studies prospects of non-oil sector development in Azerbaijan. Such priority issues as preserving the sustainability of development as well as ensuring well-being of its citizens have been built also into Azerbaijan's economic policy. The forces of nature play both a positive and negative roles in the "economic fate" and domestic development of the country. However, not every natural resource-rich country has managed a transition from rich hydro-carbon exports to a sustainable and competitive development. Nevertheless, when it comes to Azerbaijan, the study finds it capable of achieving high development of non-oil sector with its current resource capacity as well as human and other natural potential. In other words, nowhere a presence of natural capital alone has benefited a man, with environment (ecosystem) being prone to reciprocal impact in the process of transforming it into a welfare for people. While the wealth generated through the exports of natural forces can potentially be translated into welfare in the long run, this is a long and not an easy journey.*

***Keywords:** non-oil sector, exports, natural resources, competitiveness, sustainable development.*

REFERENCES

1. Dokument o rabote nad dostizheniem tseli razvitiya (period 2000–2014 gg.). Ministerstvo ekonomiki i promyshlennosti Respubliki Azerbaydzhan [Document on the work to achieve the development goal (period 2000–2014)].

Ministry of Economy and Industry of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, 2015, pp. 5–6.

2. Dokument o promyshlennosti za period yanvar-iyun 2015 g. Ministerstvo ekonomiki i promyshlennosti Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Right to the industry for the period January-June 2015. Ministry of Economy and Industry of the Republic of Azerbaijan].

3. Model ekonomicheskogo razvitiya, ekonomicheskogo tsentra reform [Model of economic development, economic reform center]. Baku, 2009.

4. Pod predsedatelstvom Ilkhama Alieva sostoyalos zasedanie Kabineta Ministrov, posvyashchennoe itogam sotsialno-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya v pervom kvartale 2015 goda i predstavlyashchim zadacham [Under the chairmanship of Ilham Aliyev, a meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers was held, dedicated to the results of social and economic development in the first quarter of 2015 and the challenges ahead]. Available at: <http://en.president.az/articles/14805>.

5. Pod predsedatelstvom Prezidenta Azerbaydzhana Ilkhama Alieva sostoyalos zasedanie Kabineta Ministrov, posvyashchennoe itogam sotsialno-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya za 2014 god i predstavlyashchim v 2015 godu zadacham [Under the chairmanship of the President of Azerbaijan Ilham Aliyev, a meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers was held, dedicated to the results of the social and economic development for 2014 and the tasks to be accomplished in 2015]. Available at: <http://en.president.az/articles/14007>.

6. Vstupitel'naya rech Ilkhama Alieva na zasedanie Kabineta Ministrov, posvyashchennom itogam sotsialnoekonomicheskogo razvitiya v 2013 godu i predstavlyashchim v 2014 godu zadacham [Opening speech by Ilham Aliyev at the meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers, dedicated to the results of socio-economic development in 2013 and the tasks to be held in 2014]. Available at: <http://en.president.az/articles/10799>.

7. Vstupitel'naya rech Ilkhama Alieva na zasedanii Kabineta Ministrov, posvyashchennom itogam sotsialno-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya v 2012 godu i zadacham, predstavlyashchim v 2013 godu [Opening speech by Ilham Aliyev at a

meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers devoted to the results of socio-economic development in 2013]. Available at: <http://en.president.az/articles/7079>.

8. Vstupitel'naya rech Ilkhama Alieva na zasedanii Kabineta Ministrov, posvyashchennom itogam sotsialno-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya v 2011 godu [Opening speech by Ilham Aliyev at a meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers, dedicated to the results of socio-economic development in 2011]. Available at: <http://en.president.az/articles/4105>.

9. Pod predsedatelstvom Ilkhama Alieva sostoyalos zasedanie Kabineta Ministrov, posvyashchennoe itogam 2010 goda [Under the chairmanship of Ilham Aliyev, a meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers was held, devoted to the results of 2010]. Available at: <http://en.president.az/articles/1398>.

10. Pod predsedatelstvom Ilkhama Alieva sostoyalos rasshirennoe zasedanie Kabineta Ministrov [An expanded meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers was held under the chairmanship of Ilham Aliyev]. Available at: <http://en.president.az/articles/919>.

11. Gosudarstvennaya programma sotsialno-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya regionov Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki v 2004-2008 godakh [State Program of Social and Economic Development of the Regions of the Republic of Azerbaijan in 2004-2008]. Ukaz Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Decree of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, 11 February 2004.

12. Gosudarstvennaya programma sotsialno-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya regionov Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki v 2009-2013 gg. [State program of social and economic development of the regions of the Republic of Azerbaijan in 2009-2013]. Ukaz Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Decree of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, April 14, 2009.

13. Gosudarstvennaya programma sotsialno-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya regionov Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki v 2014–2018 gg. [State program of social and economic development of the regions of the Republic of Azerbaijan in 2014–2018] Ukaz Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Decree of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, February 27, 2014.

14. Gosudarstvennaya programma po razvitiyu malogo i srednego predprinimatelstva v Azerbaydzhanskoy Respublike [The State Program for the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises in the Republic of Azerbaijan (2002–2005)]. Ukaz Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Decree of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, August 17, 2002.

15. Programma “O razvitii agrarnogo sektora v Azerbaydzhanskoy Respublike v 2002-2006 godakh” [Program “On the development of the agricultural sector in the Republic of Azerbaijan in 2002–2006”] Postanovlenie Kabinetu Ministrov [Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers]. Baku, October 17, 2002.

16. Gosudarstvennaya pogranichnaya inspektsiya kontrolno- propusknykh punktov i transportnykh sredstv tovarov edinogo okna “printsipa” v sootvetstvii s Postanovleniem Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [State border checkpoints and vehicles inspection of goods single window “principle” in accordance with the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, November 11, 2008.

17. Kontseptsiya Razvitiya “Azerbaydzhane — 2020: Vzglyad v budushchee” [Development Concept “Azerbaijan 2020: A Glimpse into the Future”.] Ukaz Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Decree of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, December 29, 2012.

18. Gosudarstvennaya programma po razvitiyu otrasli v Azerbaydzhanskoy Respublike (2015–2020 gg.) [State program on the development of the industry in the Republic of Azerbaijan (2015–2020)]. Rasporyazhenie Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Order of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, December 26, 2014.

19. Gosudarstvennaya programma dlya razvitiya informatsionnykh i kommunikatsionnykh tekhnologiy v Azerbaydzhanskoy Respublike (Ye-Azerbaydzhane) (2010–2012 gg.) [State program for the development of information and communication technologies in the Republic of Azerbaijan (E-Azerbaijan) (2010–2012)]. Rasporyazhenie Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy

Respubliki [Order of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, August 11, 2010.

20. Dopolnitelnye mery po stimulirovaniyu eksporta neneftnyanykh produktov [Additional measures to stimulate the export of non-oil products]. Rasporyazhenie Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Order of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, January 18, 2016.

21. Dopolnitelnye mery po sodeystviyu eksportu neneftnyanykh produktov [Additional measures to promote the export of non-oil products]. Ukaz Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Decree of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, March 1, 2016.

22. Ukaz Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki “O sokrashchenii vidov predprinimatelskoy deyatel'nosti, trebuyushchikh spetsialnogo razresheniya (litsenzii), uproshchenii protsedur vydachi spetsialnogo razresheniya (litsenzii) i obespechenii ikh prozrachnosti [Decree of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan “On the reduction of types of entrepreneurial activity requiring special permission (license), simplification of the procedures for issuing a special permit (license) and ensuring their transparency]. Baku, October 19, 2015.

23. Plan deystviy “V tselyakh sodeystviya eksportu neftnyanykh produktov na 2011-2013 gg.” [Action Plan “In order to facilitate the export of oil products for 2011–2013”]. Postanovlenie Kabineta Ministrov [Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers]. Baku, February 8, 2011.

24. Strategii inostrannykh investitsii i prodvizheniya eksporta v 2015-2020 godakh”. Rasporyazhenie Prezidenta Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Strategies for foreign investment and export promotion in 2015–2020. Order of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, May 29, 2013.

25. Aliev V.N. Regulyrovaniye ispolzovaniya neneftyanogo sektora eksportnogo potentsiala Azerbaydzhana: dissertatsiya na soiskanie uchenoy stepeni doktora filosofii v oblasti ekonomiki [Regulation of the use of the non-oil sector of Azerbaijan’s export potential: a thesis for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Economics]. Baku, 2015.

26. Strategiya inostrannyh investitsii i prodvizheniya neneftyanoho eksporta (2015–2020 gg.) [Strategy of foreign investments and promotion of non-oil exports (2015-2020)]. Ministerstvo ekonomiki i promyshlennosti Azerbaydzhanskoy Respubliki [Ministry of Economy and Industry of the Republic of Azerbaijan]. Baku, 2014.

27. Anthony J.V. Using Natural Resources for Development: Why Has It Proven So Difficult? *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, February 2016, Vol. 30, №1, pp.161–84. Available at: <https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/jep.30.1.161>.

28. Azerbaijan: Country Operations Business Plan (2015–2017). Available at: <http://www.adb.org/documents/azerbaijan-country-operations-business-plan-2015-2017>.

29. Haglund D. Blessing or curse? The rise of mineral dependence among low- and middle-income countries (web-version). Oxford Policy Management. December, 2011.

30. Document of the World Bank, Report No. 25818-AZ, Azerbaijan Building Competitiveness: An Integrated Non-Oil Trade and Investment Strategy (INOTIS), 20.11.2003.

31. Joseph E. Stiglitz *The Price of Inequality How Today's Divided Society Endangers Our Future*, 2012.